



College of Agriculture,
Food and Environment

Plant Pathology

**Plant Disease Diagnostic Laboratory
Summary**

2022

by:

***J.W. Beale, C.A. Bradley, N.A. Gauthier, S.J. Long, P. Vincelli and
K.A. Wise***

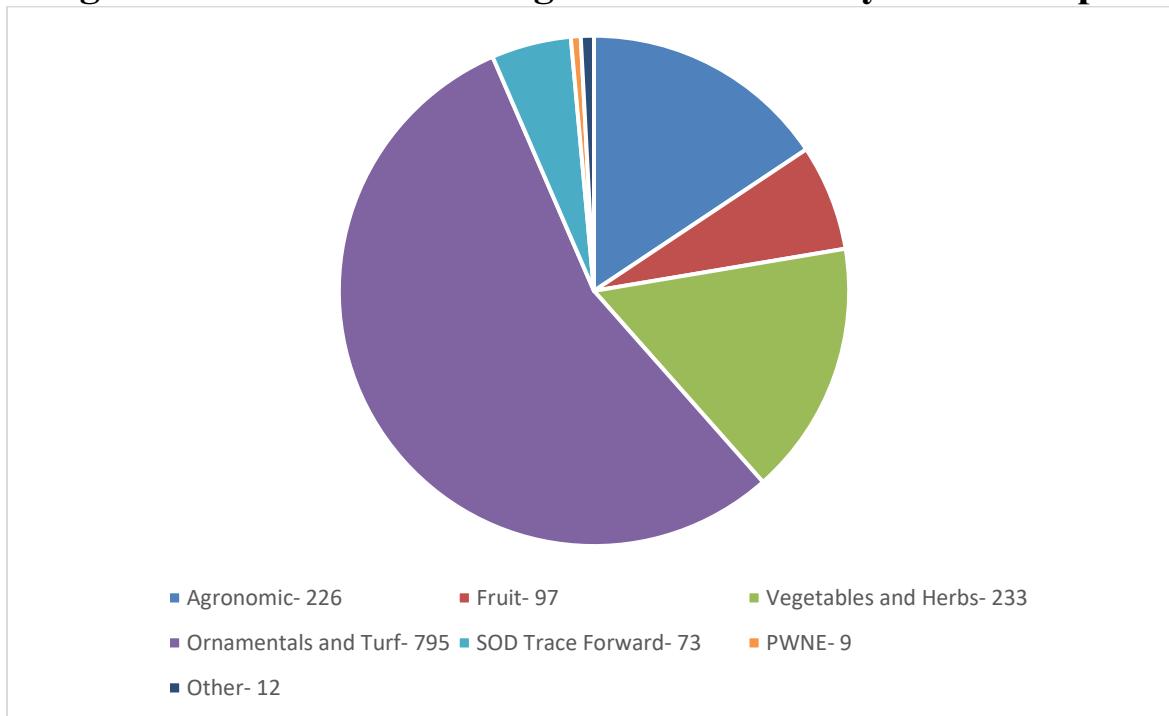
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INTRODUCTION

The UK Plant Disease Diagnostic Laboratory (PDDL) processed 1445 plant samples in 2022. Many plant samples had more than one problem which added an additional 530 diagnoses, bringing the total number of diagnoses to **1975**. Of the samples submitted, the majority (94.3%) were routine plant samples, while a few samples were submitted for specific testing including 73 samples from commercial nurseries involved in a Sudden Oak Death (SOD) pathogen trace forward event and 9 Eastern red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) samples from commercial lumber companies for pinewood nematode extraction (PWNE). Sample totals by crop category are summarized in Figure 1 below.

Figure 1. Plant Disease Diagnostic Laboratory- 2022 samples



Routine samples	1363
Trace forward	73
Pinewood nematode	9
+ Additional diagnoses	530
	1975

NATURE OF WORK

Plant disease diagnosis is an ongoing educational and research activity of the UK Department of Plant Pathology. Near the end of 2021, Brenda Kennedy, diagnostician at the UK Research and Education Center in Princeton, announced her retirement. Shortly after this announcement, the building housing the Princeton PDDL was destroyed in the December 2021 tornado. Consequently, all samples were processed in the Plant Disease Diagnostic Laboratory (PDDL) on the UK campus in Lexington during the 2022 growing season.

Diagnosis of plant diseases requires keen observation and investigation into the possible causes of plant problems. Most visual diagnoses involve microscopy to determine which plant parts are affected and to identify the pathogen(s) involved. In addition, many specimens require special tests such as moist chamber incubation, pathogen isolation from plant tissue, enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), nematode extraction, or soil pH and soluble salts tests. The laboratory uses the polymerase-chain-reaction (PCR) technique for identification of certain pathogens.

A database of laboratory records is maintained to provide information used for conducting plant disease surveys, identifying new disease outbreaks, and formulating educational programs. In addition, information from the laboratory provides the basis for timely news of plant disease problems through the Kentucky Pest News newsletter, social media, radio, television, and plant health care workshops. All plant disease diagnoses entered in the database are reported to USDA-APHIS as part of the National Plant Diagnostic Network.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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EXPLANATORY REMARKS

The UK-PDDL uses the PClinic database system to document samples received and record all pathogens, insects and other disorders observed on each plant sample. The main body of this report (Table 9) consists of three columns; the first column contains the total number of diagnoses, followed by columns for the diagnosis and causal agent.

Referrals and consultations: Insect problems were generally identified or verified by a specialist in the Entomology Department. Suspected chemical injuries on all commercially grown crops were diagnosed by a weed control specialist or crop specialist. Specialists in other departments at UK also may have provided input on diagnoses of abiotic problems.

Table 1. SUMMARY OF DIAGNOSES^a BY CROP CATEGORY AND CAUSAL AGENT TYPE

Crop Category	Abiotic Problems	Biotic ^b Problems	Chemical Injury	Inadequate Specimen	Insect Injury	Other ^c	Total Diagnoses
Agronomic							
Corn	13	33	6	0	1	0	53
Forages	5	22	0	0	3	0	30
Hemp	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Small grains	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
Soybeans	25	57	8	1	1	2	94
Tobacco	34	75	10	2	1	1	123
Fruit							
Small fruit	9	26	7	2	3	10	57
Tree fruit	13	34	3	1	13	3	67
Herbs							
Herbs	11	7	3	0	2	1	24
Identifications							
Identifications	1	3	0	0	0	0	4
Ornamentals							
Herbaceous/ Houseplants	46	85	0	5	20	23	179
Turfgrass	19	32	0	0	1	4	56
Woody	229	427 ^d	27	19	162	127	991
Vegetables							
Vegetables	65	164	27	3	10	13	282
Miscellaneous							
Total	473	972	92	34	219	185	1975

^aCounts and totals include all diagnoses entered in the PDDL database.

^bRefer to Table 2 for further breakdown of this category.

^cIncludes the causal agent categories: No disease and Unknown.

^dTotal includes 73 SOD trace forward samples and 9 PWNE juniper.

Table 2. SUMMARY OF BIOTIC PROBLEMS^a BY CROP CATEGORY

Crop Category	Bacterial	Fungal	Nematode	Virus	Other^b
Agronomic					
Corn	0	33	0	0	0
Forages	2	20	0	0	0
Hemp	0	2	0	0	0
Small grains	0	2	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	48	8	1	0
Tobacco	19	47	0	9	0
Fruit					
Small fruit	0	26	0	0	0
Tree fruit	5	29	0	0	0
Herbs					
	1	6	0	0	0
Identifications					
	0	2	0	0	1
Ornamentals					
Herbaceous/	11	70	0	3	1
Houseplants					
Turfgrass	0	31	0	0	1
Woody	27	384	0	5	11
Vegetables					
	15	127	10	12	0
Miscellaneous					
	0	3	0	0	0
Total	80	830	18	30	14

^aCounts and totals include all diagnoses entered into the PDDL database.

^bIncludes these categories: Animal (rodent and bird damage), Plant (plant identifications or parasitic plant) and Alga, Lichen and Phytoplasma.

Table 3. NUMBER OF ROUTINE PLANT SAMPLES AND DIAGNOSES BY CROP

Crop Category and Crop	No. of Samples	% Total Samples	No. of Diagnoses	% Total Diagnoses
Agronomic				
Corn	40	2.77	53	2.68
Forages	17	1.18	30	1.52
Hemp	2	0.14	2	0.10
Small grains	3	0.21	3	0.15
Soybeans	67	4.64	94	4.76
Tobacco	97	6.71	123	6.23
Fruit				
Small fruit	47	3.25	57	2.89
Tree fruit	50	3.46	67	3.39
Herbs				
	15	1.04	24	1.22
Identifications				
	4	0.28	4	0.20
Ornamentals				
Herbaceous and	131	9.07	179	9.06
Houseplants				
Turfgrass	40	2.77	56	2.84
Woody ^a	706	48.86	991	50.18
Vegetables				
	218	15.09	282	14.28
Miscellaneous				
	8	0.55	10	0.51
Total	1445	100	1975	100

^aIncludes 73 SOD trace forward samples and 9 PWNE juniper samples.

Table 4. SUMMARY OF ROUTINE SAMPLES RECEIVED BY GROWER TYPE AND CROP CATEGORY

Crop Group	Grower Type							
	Commercial		Homeowner		Research		Institution	
	Ext ^a	NE ^b						
Agronomic								
Corn	35	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Forages	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hemp	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small grains	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	60	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco	80	11	0	0	4	2	0	0
Fruit								
Small Fruit	22	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
Tree Fruit	12	1	35	0	0	0	2	0
Herbs								
	9	1	3	1	0	0	0	1
Identifications								
	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1
Ornamental								
Herbaceous/	85	5	31	3	1	0	3	3
Houseplants								
Turfgrass	4	9	24	0	0	1	0	2
Woody	153	127	382	9	1	0	25	9
Vegetable								
	121	5	75	3	5	2	6	1
Miscellaneous								
	4	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Total	603	170	578	16	16	8	36	18
Total Grower Type	773		594		24		54	
Total No. of routine samples received = 1445								

^aExt = Extension samples submitted via County Extension Agents or Extension Specialists.

^bNE = Non-extension samples submitted directly by the grower or other non-extension clients.

**Table 5. NUMBER OF ROUTINE SAMPLES REFERRED TO OTHER DEPARTMENTS,
UK LABORATORY FACILITIES OR OUTSIDE AGENCIES FOR DIAGNOSIS OR
CONSULTATION**

Department, Facility or Outside Agency	Total
Agdia, Inc.	9
Entomology Department	29
Forestry Department	2
Horticulture Department	46
Plant & Soil Sciences Department	119
Total no. of sample referrals	205
Total no. of plant specimens received	1445
% of specimens referred outside Diagnostic Lab for diagnosis	14.2

**Table 6. SPECIAL LABORATORY TESTS^a PERFORMED BY
PLANT DISEASE DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORY**

Test	No. of Tests
Culture	71
Incubation/Lab test	248
Microscope	1108
Molecular (PCR)	5
Nematode extraction	9 ^b
Serological (ELISA)	309
Soil tests	171
Visual examination	632
Total	2553

^aMany samples require more than one test and all tests performed in 2022 are recorded above.

^bIncludes 9 PWNE samples.

**Table 7. NO. OF ROUTINE PLANT SAMPLES RECEIVED BY COUNTY AND CROP
CATEGORY (KY AND OUT-OF-STATE SOURCES)**

COUNTY	TOTAL	AGRONOMIC ^a	TOBACCO	FRUIT	ORNAMENTAL	VEGETABLE	OTHER
Adair	4	1	0	0	3	0	0
Allen	11	1	2	0	5	3	0
Anderson	7	1	0	0	4	2	0
Ballard	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barren	28	1	8	1	12	6	0
Bath	3	1	1	0	0	1	0
Bell	12	0	0	2	2	8	0
Boone	51	0	0	1	37	12	1
Bourbon	13	3	2	0	8	0	0
Boyd	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Boyle	5	2	1	0	1	1	0
Bracken	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
Breckinridge	38	5	11	5	7	9	1
Bullitt	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Butler	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Caldwell	6	5	1	0	0	0	0
Calloway	9	1	6	0	2	0	0
Campbell	20	0	0	0	16	2	2
Carlisle	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Carroll	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carter	9	0	0	0	8	1	0
Casey	14	0	0	3	2	9	0
Christian	33	3	9	1	12	8	0
Clark	11	0	1	0	10	0	0
Clay	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Clinton	4	1	1	0	2	0	0
Crittenden	3	0	0	1	1	1	0
Cumberland	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Daviess	52	17	1	0	32	2	0
Edmonson	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
Elliott	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estill	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Fayette	248	2	7	11	208	13	7
Fleming	2	1	0	1	0	0	0
Floyd	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Franklin	7	1	0	0	6	0	0
Fulton	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gallatin	7	0	1	0	1	4	1
Garrard	9	0	1	0	4	3	0
Grant	5	1	0	2	0	2	0
Graves	11	3	1	3	4	0	0
Grayson	6	2	0	0	3	1	0
Green	5	1	4	0	0	0	0
Greenup	6	0	0	2	2	2	0

COUNTY	TOTAL	AGRONOMIC ^a	TOBACCO	FRUIT	ORNAMENTAL	VEGETABLE	OTHER
Hancock	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hardin	25	2	0	4	17	2	0
Harlan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harrison	10	4	2	0	3	1	0
Hart	20	3	2	9	3	3	0
Henderson	9	4	0	0	5	0	0
Henry	7	3	2	0	2	0	0
Hickman	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Hopkins	9	0	0	3	5	0	1
Jackson	5	0	0	1	2	2	0
Jefferson	119	0	0	1	112	1	5
Jessamine	18	0	0	2	13	3	0
Johnson	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenton	23	0	0	3	20	0	0
Knott	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Knox	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Larue	7	2	0	0	2	3	0
Laurel	15	0	0	2	5	8	0
Lawrence	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Leslie	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Letcher	5	0	0	0	1	4	0
Lewis	12	7	1	4	0	0	0
Lincoln	13	3	1	2	6	1	0
Livingston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Logan	4	0	1	0	2	0	1
Lyon	11	5	0	0	2	4	0
Madison	3	0	0	0	2	1	0
Magoffin	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Marion	10	1	0	0	6	3	0
Marshall	10	2	0	2	5	1	0
Martin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mason	30	0	1	2	22	5	0
McCracken	20	1	4	2	10	3	0
McCreary	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Mclean	4	1	0	0	1	2	0
Meade	9	3	0	1	3	2	0
Menifee	7	0	0	4	1	2	0
Mercer	9	0	0	0	6	3	0
Metcalfe	6	0	1	1	2	2	0
Monroe	5	1	1	0	1	2	0
Montgomery	25	2	3	3	15	2	0
Morgan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Muhlenberg	9	0	2	1	5	1	0
Nelson	16	1	0	2	12	1	0
Nicholas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ohio	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

COUNTY	TOTAL	AGRONOMIC ^a	TOBACCO	FRUIT	ORNAMENTAL	VEGETABLE	OTHER
Oldham	11	3	0	0	8	0	0
Owen	6	0	2	0	0	0	4
Owsley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pendleton	2	0	0	1	1	0	0
Perry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pike	12	0	0	1	7	3	1
Powell	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pulaski	29	3	0	1	18	7	0
Robertson	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Rockcastle	3	1	0	0	0	2	0
Rowan	3	0	0	0	2	0	1
Russell	6	4	0	1	0	1	0
Scott	26	2	0	0	22	2	0
Shelby	44	3	3	2	32	4	0
Simpson	16	0	1	0	15	0	0
Spencer	6	1	0	0	5	0	0
Taylor	31	0	1	0	21	8	1
Todd	31	2	6	1	6	16	0
Trigg	4	0	0	1	3	0	0
Trimble	7	0	0	2	4	1	0
Union	3	0	0	0	3	0	0
Warren	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Washington	7	2	0	0	5	0	0
Wayne	5	2	0	0	3	0	0
Webster	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whitley	11	0	0	1	7	3	0
Wolfe	8	0	0	2	1	5	0
Woodford	19	2	3	1	11	1	1
Out of state	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	1445	129	97	97	878	217	27

^aAgronomic crops include corn, soybeans, forages, small grains, and hemp.

Table 8. NUMBER OF PRIMARY DIAGNOSES AND CONSULTATIONS MADE BY UK EXTENSION SPECIALISTS AND RESEARCHERS

Specialists/Researchers	Department	Consultations
Bessin, RT	Entomology	10
Clayton, K	Plant & Soil Sciences	1
Crocker, E	Forestry	1
Dutton, SR	Horticulture	7
Fountain, WM	Horticulture	1
Gauthier, NW	Plant Pathology	1
Green, JD	Plant & Soil Sciences	83
Larson, J	Entomology	19
Lee, CD	Plant & Soil Sciences	4
Legleiter, T	Plant & Soil Sciences	3
Owen, G	Horticulture	19
Pearce, RC	Plant & Soil Sciences	26
Phillips, T	Plant & Soil Sciences	1
Rudolph, R	Horticulture	14
Smith, SR	Plant & Soil Sciences	1
Springer, M	Forestry	1
Strang, JG	Horticulture	4
Wise, KA	Plant Pathology	4
Wright, S	Horticulture	1

Table 9. DIAGNOSIS OF INDIVIDUAL SAMPLES BY CROP AND DISEASE/DISORDER
CORN

Corn		
1	Anthracnose stalk rot	<i>Colletotrichum graminicola</i>
1	Black mold	<i>Aspergillus niger</i>
1	Charcoal rot	<i>Macrophomina sp./spp.</i>
3	Chemical injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Corn gray leaf spot	<i>Cercospora zeae-maydis</i>
1	Corn stalk rot	<i>Fusarium graminearum</i>
1	Corn tar spot	<i>Phyllachora maydis</i>
1	Curvularia leaf spot	<i>Curvularia lunata</i>
3	Diplodia ear rot	<i>Stenocarpella (Diplodia) maydis</i>
1	Ear rot (Gibberella ear rot)	<i>Fusarium graminearum</i>
1	Fusarium ear rot	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
1	Fusarium stalk rot	<i>Fusarium subglutinans</i>
1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Heat stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>

1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Leaf spot- abiotic	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Low pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
3	Magnesium deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	Mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Physiological responses (reddening)	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Planting too shallow	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Potassium deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
3	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
10	Southern corn rust	<i>Puccinia polysora</i>
2	Stalk rot; Crown rot; Seedling blight	<i>Fusarium verticillioides</i>
2	Trichoderma ear rot	<i>Trichoderma viride</i>
1	Unknown abiotic disorder	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Wind damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

53 Total for Corn

FORAGES

Alfalfa

1	Anthracnose	<i>Colletotrichum trifolii</i>
1	Bacterial leaf spot	<i>Xanthomonas sp./spp.</i>
1	Clover root curculio	<i>Sitona hispidulus (hispidula)</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Pythium damping-off	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
3	Rhizoctonia root; crown rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Summer black stem; leaf spot	<i>Cercospora medicaginis</i>

12 Total for Alfalfa

Clover

1	Bacterial leaf spot	<i>Xanthomonas sp./spp.</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Pythium damping-off	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>

3 Total for Clover

Fescue

1	Gray leaf spot	<i>Pyricularia grisea</i>
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1	Total for Fescue
Little Bluestem	
1	Leaf rust; rust <i>Puccinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Little Bluestem
Orchardgrass	
3	Anthracnose; <i>Colletotrichum</i> leaf spot <i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
2	Drought stress damage <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
6	Leaf Streak <i>Cercosporidium sp./spp.</i>
1	Soil compaction <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
12	Total for Orchardgrass
Pea	
1	Anthracnose <i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Pea
HEMP	
Hemp	
2	Septoria leaf spot <i>Septoria sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Hemp
SOYBEAN	
Soybean	
1	Animal damage <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Charcoal rot <i>Macrophomina phaseolina</i>
2	Chemical injury suspected <i>Chemical</i>
2	Drought stress damage <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
5	Growth regulator effect suspected <i>Chemical</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected <i>Chemical</i>
1	High soil moisture <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insufficient information <i>Undetermined</i>
1	Leaf scorch <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Low pH damage <i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	No pathogen found <i>Undetermined</i>
1	Nutritional deficiency <i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Poor nodulation <i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Potassium deficiency <i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Potyvirus group <i>Potyvirus group</i>

1	Purple seed-stain; leaf blight	<i>Cercospora kikuchii</i>
1	Red crown rot	<i>Calonectria ilicicola</i>
1	Rhizoctonia foliar/ aerial/ web blight	<i>Rhizoctonia solani</i>
2	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Root-knot nematodes	<i>Meloidogyne sp./spp.</i>
13	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Soybean anthracnose	<i>Glomerella glycines</i>
2	Soybean brown spot	<i>Septoria glycines</i>
6	Soybean cyst nematode (SCN)	<i>Heterodera glycines</i>
2	Soybean downy mildew	<i>Peronospora manshurica</i>
3	Soybean frogeye leaf spot	<i>Cercospora sojina</i>
4	Soybean Phytophthora root and stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sojae</i>
1	Soybean pod and stem blight	<i>Diaporthe phaseolorum</i>
2	Soybean stem canker	<i>Diaporthe phaseolorum</i>
23	Soybean sudden death syndrome	<i>Fusarium virguliforme</i>
1	Trochanter mealybug	<i>Pseudococcus sorghellus</i>

94 Total for Soybean

SMALL GRAINS

Sorghum

1	Grain mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Northern corn leaf blight; Leaf spot	<i>Exserohilum turcicum</i>
2	Total for Sorghum	

Wheat

1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Wheat	

TOBACCO

Tobacco

1	Alfalfa mosaic	<i>Alfalfa Mosaic Virus (AMV)</i>
8	Angular leaf spot	<i>Pseudomonas syringae tabaci</i>
2	Bacterial soft rot; blackleg	<i>Pectobacterium carotovorum subsp. carotovorum</i>
27	Black shank	<i>Phytophthora nicotianae</i>
3	Boron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Excessive water	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Frenching/ high soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Frogeye leaf spot	<i>Cercospora nicotianae</i>
3	Fusarium wilt	<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>

7	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Hail damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Herbicide injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
2	High pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	High soluble salt	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Low pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Manganese toxicity	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phytotoxicity	<i>Chemical</i>
2	Potassium deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
7	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
5	Soreshin (Rhizoctonia stem rot)	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Spider mite	<i>Family Tetranychidae</i>
9	Tobacco hollow stalk; leaf rot	<i>Erwinia carotovora carotovora</i>
8	Tomato spotted wilt	<i>Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus (TSWV)</i>
11	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Unknown abiotic disorder	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Weather fleck (Ozone damage)	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

123 Total for Tobacco

SMALL FRUIT

Blackberry

3	Anthracnose	<i>Elsinoe veneta</i>
1	Cane blight; canker	<i>Coniothyrium fuckelii</i>
1	Cercospora leaf spot	<i>Cercospora sp./spp.</i>
1	Double blossom (Rosette)	<i>Cercosporella rubi</i>
1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Raspberry crown borer	<i>Pennisetia marginata</i>
1	Rednecked cane borer	<i>Agrilus ruficollis</i>
1	Spur blight	<i>Didymella applanata</i>

12 Total for Blackberry

Blueberry

2	Blueberry leaf spot; Phomopsis leaf spot	<i>Phomopsis vaccinii</i>
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria</i> sp./spp.
2	High soluble salt	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Iron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	Low pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
9	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Pestalotiopsis canker/ dieback	<i>Pestalotiopsis</i> sp./spp.
1	Phyllosticta leaf spot	<i>Phyllosticta</i> sp./spp.
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

23 Total for Blueberry

Gooseberry

1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Total for Gooseberry	

Grape

3	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
4	Total for Grape	

Raspberry

2	Anthracnose	<i>Elsinoe veneta</i>
1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
4	Total for Raspberry	

Strawberry

2	Anthracnose fruit rot	<i>Colletotrichum</i> sp./spp.
2	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Japanese beetle	<i>Popillia japonica</i>
1	Leaf spot; blight	<i>Mycosphaerella fragariae</i>
2	Phomopsis leaf blight	<i>Phomopsis obscurans</i>
2	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
1	Rhizoctonia foliar/ aerial/ web blight	<i>Rhizoctonia solani</i>
2	Strawberry black root rot complex	<i>Various fungi</i>

13 Total for Strawberry

TREE FRUIT

Apple

1	Apple blotch; Leaf spot; Twig canker	<i>Phyllosticta arbutifolia</i>
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2	Apple scab	<i>Venturia inaequalis</i>
1	Armillaria root rot	<i>Armillaria sp./spp.</i>
4	Cedar-apple rust	<i>Gymnosporangium juniperi-virginianae</i>
1	Fire blight	<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>
2	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Frogeye leaf spot	<i>Botryosphaeria obtusa</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Marssonina Blotch	<i>Diplocarpon mali</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phoma leaf spot	<i>Phoma sp./spp.</i>
1	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis sp./spp.</i>
1	Plum curculio	<i>Conotrachelus nenuphar</i>
1	Rosy apple aphid	<i>Dysaphis plantaginea</i>
1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Sooty blotch flyspeck complex	<i>Various fungi</i>
1	Thread blight	<i>Ceratobasidium (Corticium) ochroleucum</i>

23 Total for Apple

Cherry

2	Brown rot; blossom and twig blight	<i>Monilinia fructicola</i>
1	Japanese maple scale	<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i>
1	Leaf spot; shothole	<i>Blumeriella jaapii</i>
1	Lecanium scales	<i>Lecanium sp./spp.</i>

5 Total for Cherry

Nectarine

1	Brown rot; blossom and twig blight	<i>Monilinia fructicola</i>
1	Total for Nectarine	

Pawpaw

2	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

3 Total for Pawpaw

Peach

2	Brown rot; blossom and twig blight	<i>Monilinia fructicola</i>
2	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Nutritional deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Oriental fruit moth	<i>Grapholita molesta</i>
2	Phytotoxicity	<i>Chemical</i>

3	Plum curculio	<i>Conotrachelus nenuphar</i>
1	San Jose scale	<i>Diaspidiotus perniciosus</i>
2	Scab	<i>Fusicladium carpophilum</i>
2	Stonefruit bacterial spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. pruni</i>
2	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

19 Total for Peach

Pear

1	Bitter pit	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Bitter rot	<i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
1	Cedar-quince rust	<i>Gymnosporangium clavipes</i>
1	Cicada egg-laying injury	<i>Unidentified cicada</i>
1	Fabraea leaf and fruit spot	<i>Diplocarpon mespili</i>
1	Fire blight	<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>
1	Leaf spot	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Stink bug damage	<i>Unidentified stink bug</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

11 Total for Pear

Plum

2	Black knot	<i>Apiosporina morbosa</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Pocket plum; pocket gall	<i>Taphrina pruni</i>
1	Stonefruit bacterial spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. pruni</i>

5 Total for Plum

HERBS

Basil

1	Botrytis blight	<i>Botrytis sp./spp.</i>
1	Downy mildew	<i>Peronospora belbahrii</i>
2	Total for Basil	

Catmint

1	Glyphosate injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Total for Catmint	

Cilantro

1	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>

2	Total for Cilantro	
Lavender		
1	Glyphosate injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
4	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	High soluble salt	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
5	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
14	Total for Lavender	
Rosemary		
1	Powdery mildew	<i>Oidium sp./spp.</i>
1	Spider mite	<i>Family Tetranychidae</i>
1	Thrips	<i>Order Thysanoptera</i>
3	Total for Rosemary	
Russian Sage		
1	Glyphosate injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Total for Russian Sage	
Sweet Marjoram		
1	Rhizoctonia foliar/ aerial/ web blight	<i>Rhizoctonia solani</i>
1	Total for Sweet Marjoram	
IDENTIFICATIONS		
Mushroom		
1	Earthstars	<i>Family Geastraceae</i>
1	Poison pie mushroom	<i>Hebeloma sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Mushroom	
Plant		
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pear	<i>Pyrus sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Plant Identification	

MISCELLANOUS

Chia

1	Thrips	<i>Order Thysanoptera</i>
1	Whiteflies	<i>Family Aleyrodidae</i>
2	Total for Chia	

Giant Ragweed

1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Total for Giant Ragweed	

Mixed Plant Material

1	Smut	<i>Ustilago sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Mixed Plant Material	

Nicotiana

1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Total for Nicotiana	

Not Found On List

1	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Total for Not Found On List	

Salvia; Sage

1	Fertilizer injury	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Salvia; Sage	

Soil

1	Southern blight	<i>Athelia (Sclerotium) rolfsii</i>
1	Total for Soil	

HERBACEOUS ORNAMENTALS

Anemone

1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Total for Anemone	

Banana (Ornamental)

1	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Total for Banana (Ornamental)	
Bells of Ireland		
1	High pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
3	Total for Bells of Ireland	
Big Bluestem		
1	Excessive water	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Big Bluestem	
Boston Fern		
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Boston Fern	
Buttercup; Crowfoot		
4	Foliar distortion	<i>Unidentified agent</i>
4	High pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
4	Nutrient imbalance	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
14	Total for Buttercup; Crowfoot	
Calendula		
1	Phytoplasma disease	<i>Phytoplasma sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Calendula	
Chrysanthemum		
5	Fusarium wilt	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f.sp. chrysanthemi</i>
2	High pH; low soluble salt damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Iron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
4	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Nutritional disorder suspected	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	Phosphorus deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
7	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
4	Rhizoctonia foliar/ aerial/ web blight	<i>Rhizoctonia solani</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
27	Total for Chrysanthemum	

Clematis

1	Botrytis blight	<i>Botrytis sp./spp.</i>
1	High soluble salt	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Mechanical damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Clematis	

Creeping Jenny

1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Creeping Jenny	

Curry Plant

1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Total for Curry Plant	

Dahlia

1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Tomato spotted wilt	<i>Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus (TSWV)</i>
2	Total for Dahlia	

Daisy

1	Fertilizer injury	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Total for Daisy	

Ferns

1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Total for Ferns	

Forget-me-not

1	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Forget-me-not	

Fuchsia

1	Botrytis blight	<i>Botrytis sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Fuchsia	

Geranium

1	Iron toxicity	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
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1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
3 Total for Geranium		

Hellebore		
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1 Total for Hellebore		

Heuchera; Coral Bells		
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
2	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Septoria leaf spot	<i>Septoria sp./spp.</i>
6 Total for Heuchera; Coral Bells		

Hosta		
1	Hosta virus X (HVX)	<i>Potexvirus Hosta Virus X</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Southern blight	<i>Athelia (Sclerotium) rolfsii</i>
3 Total for Hosta		

Iris		
3	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
4 Total for Iris		

Larkspur		
1	Cercospora leaf spot	<i>Cercospora sp./spp.</i>
1	Cyclamen mite	<i>Phytonemus (Steneotarsonemus) pallidus</i>
2 Total for Larkspur		

Lisianthus		
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1 Total for Lisianthus		

Mexican Petunia		
1	Eriophyid mite	<i>Family Eriophyidae</i>
1 Total for Mexican Petunia		

Milkweed

1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Thrips	<i>Order Thysanoptera</i>
2	Total for Milkweed	

Million Bells

1	Aphids	<i>Family Aphididae</i>
1	Botrytis blight	<i>Botrytis sp./spp.</i>
1	Iron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
9	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
3	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Thrips damage	<i>Unidentified thrips</i>
16	Total for Million Bells	

Narcissus

1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Narcissus	

New Guinea Impatiens

1	Botrytis blight	<i>Botrytis sp./spp.</i>
2	Broad mite	<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>
1	Low pH; high soluble salt damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
5	Total for New Guinea Impatiens	

Ostrich Fern

1	Nutrient imbalance	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Ostrich Fern	

Pachysandra

1	Euonymus scale	<i>Unaspis euonymi</i>
4	Leaf and stem blight	<i>Volutella pachysandrae</i>
5	Total for Pachysandra	

Peony

1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Peony	

Periwinkle

1	Black root rot	<i>Berkeleyomyces (Thielaviopsis) basicola</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
2 Total for Periwinkle		

Petunia		
1	Basal shoot proliferation (Leafy gall)	<i>Rhodococcus fascians</i>
1	Calcium deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Fertilizer injury	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Phosphorus deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
5 Total for Petunia		

Phlox		
1	Black root rot	<i>Berkeleyomyces (Thielaviopsis) basicola</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
2 Total for Phlox		

Pincushion Flower		
2	Crown gall	<i>Agrobacterium sp./spp.</i>
2 Total for Pincushion Flower		

Pinks		
2	Anthracnose basal rot; crown rot	<i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
1	Fusarium stem rot	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
3 Total for Pinks		

Poinsettia		
1	Alternaria leaf spot	<i>Alternaria euphorbiicola</i>
1	Corynespora leaf spot	<i>Corynespora cassiicola</i>
1	Nutritional deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Oedema; edema	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
5	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
9 Total for Poinsettia		

Rudbeckia		
1	Rudbeckia psyllid	<i>Bactericera antennata</i>
1 Total for Rudbeckia		

Snapdragon		
1	High pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>

1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
3	Total for Snapdragon	

Sunflower		
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Cutworm	<i>Family Noctuidae</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
4	Total for Sunflower	

Sweetpotato		
1	Aphids	<i>Family Aphididae</i>
1	Basal shoot proliferation (Leafy gall)	<i>Rhodococcus fascians</i>
1	Thrips	<i>Order Thysanoptera</i>
3	Total for Sweetpotato	

Tickseed		
1	Powdery mildew	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Spider mite	<i>Family Tetranychidae</i>
2	Total for Tickseed	

Zinnia		
1	Bacterial leaf spot	<i>Xanthomonas sp./spp.</i>
3	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Spider mite	<i>Family Tetranychidae</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
3	Unknown abiotic disorder	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
10	Total for Zinnia	

INDOOR PLANTS

Bougainvillea		
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Bougainvillea	

Camellia		
1	Potyvirus group	<i>Potyvirus group</i>
1	Total for Camellia	

Dracaena

1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Dracaena	

Fig

1	Fig rust	<i>Cerotelium fici</i>
1	Normal plant growth	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
4	Total for Fig	

Gardenia

1	Leaf spot- abiotic	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Mealybugs	<i>Family Pseudococcidae</i>
2	Total for Gardenia	

Jade Plant

1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Thrips	<i>Order Thysanoptera</i>
2	Total for Jade Plant	

Orchids

1	Anthracnose; Colletotrichum leaf spot	<i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
2	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
3	Total for Orchids	

Philodendron

1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Oedema; edema	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Philodendron	

Schefflera

1	Soft scales	<i>Family Coccidae</i>
1	Total for Schefflera	

TURFGRASS

Bentgrass

2	Black layer of turfgrass	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Dense thatch layer	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Moisture stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Pythium root dysfunction	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Take-all	<i>Gaeumannomyces graminis var. avenae</i>

7 Total for Bentgrass

Bermudagrass

1	Flower smut	<i>Ustilago cynodontis</i>
1	Total for Bermudagrass	

Bluegrass

3	Curvularia blight; Leaf spot	<i>Curvularia sp./spp.</i>
1	High soluble salt	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
3	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
3	Summer patch	<i>Magnaporthe poae</i>

10 Total for Bluegrass

Fescue

1	Animal urine damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Anthracnose	<i>Colletotrichum graminicola</i>
3	Brown patch	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
4	Chilling injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	European crane fly	<i>Tipula paludosa</i>
1	Gray leaf spot	<i>Pyricularia grisea</i>
1	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Leaf rust; rust	<i>Puccinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Nimblewill	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>
1	Pythium root dysfunction	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
2	Red thread	<i>Laetisaria fuciformis</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>

24 Total for Fescue

Ryegrass

1	Brown patch	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Curvularia blight; Leaf spot	<i>Curvularia sp./spp.</i>
1	Gray leaf spot	<i>Pyricularia grisea</i>
2	Pythium blight; cottony blight	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>

6	Total for Ryegrass
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Turfgrass

1	Brown patch	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Flooding injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Natural senescence	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Summer patch	<i>Magnaporthe poae</i>

6	Total for Turfgrass
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Zoysia Grass

1	Melting out (Turfgrass)	<i>Drechslera sp./spp.</i>
1	Pythium blight; cottony blight	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Zoysia Grass	

WOODY ORNAMENTALS

Arborvitae

1	Arborvitae leafminer	<i>Argyresthia thuiella</i>
1	Arborvitae needle blight	<i>Phyllosticta thujae</i>
1	Bagworm	<i>Thyridopteryx ephemeraeformis</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
7	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
2	Environmental stress; problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
5	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
6	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis sp./spp.</i>
5	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
1	Seiridium canker	<i>Seiridium unicorn</i>
6	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
4	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
47	Total for Arborvitae	

Ash

1	Wood rot fungus	<i>Perenniporia sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Ash	

Aucuba

1	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Total for Aucuba	

Azalea

2	Azalea lace bug	<i>Stephanitis pyriodes</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Foliar distortion	<i>Unidentified agent</i>
1	Japanese beetle	<i>Popillia japonica</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Mechanical damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

11 Total for Azalea**Bayberry**

1	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Bayberry	

Beech

1	Burls; adventitious growth	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Canker	<i>Hypoxylon sp./spp.</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Beech	

Birch

1	Armillaria root rot	<i>Armillaria sp./spp.</i>
1	Bark beetles; Ambrosia beetles	<i>Family Scolytidae</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Iron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
5	Total for Birch	

Black Gum

1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Sourgum scale	<i>Chionaspis (Phenacaspis) nyssae</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

4 Total for Black Gum

Boxwood

26	Boxwood blight; leaf and stem blight	<i>Calonectria pseudonaviculatum</i>
46	Boxwood leafminer	<i>Monarthropalpus flavus (buxi)</i>
4	Boxwood psyllid	<i>Psylla buxi</i>
80	Boxwood Volutella canker	<i>Volutella buxi</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Excessive water	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Foliar distortion	<i>Unidentified agent</i>
2	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insufficient information	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
3	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
1	Low pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
51	Macrophoma dieback	<i>Macrophoma sp./spp.</i>
7	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Nutritional disorder suspected	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Oedema; edema	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
1	Poor root development	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Root problems	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
6	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
3	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
17	Winter injury; winter desiccation	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

266 Total for Boxwood

Butterfly Bush

1	Glyphosate injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>

2 Total for Butterfly Bush

Butternut

1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
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1 Total for Butternut

Cedar		
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
2	Total for Cedar	
Cherry		
2	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Leaf spot; shothole	<i>Blumeriella jaapii</i>
2	Stonefruit bacterial spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. pruni</i>
4	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
9	Total for Cherry	
Cherry laurel		
1	Bacterial leaf spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. pruni</i>
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
4	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
3	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
14	Total for Cherry laurel	
Chestnut		
1	Actinopelt leaf spot	<i>Dicarpella dryina</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Chestnut	
Chokeberry		
1	Mycosphaerella leaf spot	<i>Mycosphaerella sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Chokeberry	
Cotoneaster		
1	Fusarium canker	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Cotoneaster	

Crabapple

1	Apple scab	<i>Venturia inaequalis</i>
1	Cicada egg-laying injury	<i>Unidentified cicada</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Japanese beetle	<i>Popillia japonica</i>

4 Total for Crabapple**Crape Myrtle**

1	Powdery mildew	<i>Oidium sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Crape Myrtle	

Cryptomeria

2	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
1	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Cryptomeria	

Dogwood

1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
5	Dogwood anthracnose	<i>Discula destructiva</i>
1	Dogwood leaf spot	<i>Septoria cornicola</i>
5	Dogwood powdery mildew	<i>Erysiphe pulchra</i>
2	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Nutritional disorder suspected	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
3	Spot anthracnose	<i>Elsinoe corni</i>
6	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Wood boring insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>

30 Total for Dogwood**Elderberry**

1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
3	Total for Elderberry	

Elm

1	Anthracnose; black spot	<i>Stegophora ulmea</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria</i> sp./spp.
2	Dutch elm disease	<i>Ophiostoma</i> sp./spp.
2	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
3	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
2	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

14 Total for Elm

Euonymus

1	Aphids	<i>Family Aphididae</i>
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Eriophyid mites	<i>Family Eriophyidae</i>
3	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Unspecified pathology	<i>Xanthomonas</i> sp./spp.

8 Total for Euonymus

Falsecypress

2	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis</i> sp./spp.
1	Tip blight	<i>Kabatina</i> sp./spp.

4 Total for Falsecypress

Filbert

1	Aphids	<i>Family Aphididae</i>
1	Eastern filbert blight	<i>Cryptosporella anomala</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>

3 Total for Filbert

Fir

1	Mechanical damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Nutritional disorder suspected	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis</i> sp./spp.
3	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

7 Total for Fir

Firethorn

1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Firethorn	

Forsythia

1	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Mechanical damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
3	Total for Forsythia	

Fringetree

1	Lace bugs	<i>Family Tingidae</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Total for Fringetree	

Ginkgo

1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Ginkgo	

Hackberry

1	Powdery mildew	<i>Erysiphe sp./spp.</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Wood rot fungus	<i>Perenniporia sp./spp.</i>
3	Total for Hackberry	

Hemlock

1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Total for Hemlock	

Hibiscus

1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Hibiscus	

Hickory

1	Anthracnose	<i>Gnomonia caryae</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified Insect</i>
2	Total for Hickory	

Holly

7	Black root rot	<i>Berkeleyomyces (Thielaviopsis) basicola</i>
1	Cottony camellia scale	<i>Pulvinaria floccifera</i>
10	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

2	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Holly leafminer complex	<i>Phytomyza sp./spp.</i>
1	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
3	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Oedema; edema	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
2	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
5	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Whiteflies	<i>Family Aleyrodidae</i>
1	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

37 Total for Holly

Honeylocust

1	Wood rot fungus	<i>Ganoderma sp./spp.</i>
1	Wood rot fungus	<i>Inonotus sp./spp.</i>

2 Total for Honeylocust

Honeysuckle

1	Honeysuckle leafminer	<i>Swezeyula lonicerae</i>
1	Total for Honeysuckle	

Horsechestnut

1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Total for Horsechestnut	

Hydrangea

3	Bacterial leaf spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i>
2	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Fungal leaf spot	<i>Cercospora hydrangeae</i>
1	Glyphosate injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
3	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

18 Total for Hydrangea

Juniper

1	Cedar-quince rust	<i>Gymnosporangium claviger</i>
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1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
1	Mycorrhizal fungus	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Needle blight	<i>Phyllosticta sp./spp.</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
2	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
2	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

15 Total for Juniper

Leucothoe

1	Phyllosticta leaf spot	<i>Phyllosticta sp./spp.</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

2 Total for Leucothoe

Leyland Cypress

1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Needle blight	<i>Phyllosticta sp./spp.</i>
1	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
2	Seiridium canker	<i>Seiridium unicorn</i>

5 Total for Leyland Cypress

Lilac

3	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Leaf spot	<i>Pseudocercospora sp./spp.</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Wood decay fungus	<i>Steccherinum ochraceum</i>

8 Total for Lilac

Linden

1	Japanese beetle	<i>Popillia japonica</i>
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1 Total for Linden

Locust

1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>

2 Total for Locust

Magnolia

1	Chemical injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
2	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
1	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
1	Magnolia scale	<i>Neolecanium cornuparvum</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis sp./spp.</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Thread blight	<i>Ceratobasidium (Corticium) ochroleucum</i>
2	Yellow-poplar weevil	<i>Odontopus calceatus</i>

13 Total for Magnolia

Maple

1	Bacterial leaf scorch	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>
1	Bacterial wetwood; slime flux	<i>Various pathogens</i>
1	Calico scale	<i>Eulecanium cerasorum</i>
1	Cottony mapleleaf scale	<i>Pulvinaria acericola</i>
1	Dieback; canker	<i>Nectria sp./spp.</i>
1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
2	Gloomy scale	<i>Melanaspis tenebricosa</i>
2	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
2	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
2	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Japanese beetle	<i>Popillia japonica</i>
1	Japanese maple scale	<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Leaf spot	<i>Phloeospora sp./spp.</i>
3	Maple anthracnose	<i>Aureobasidium apocryptum</i>
15	Maple decline	<i>Complex</i>
2	Maple leaf blister	<i>Taphrina carveri</i>
1	Maple leaf spot	<i>Phyllosticta minima</i>
3	Maple spindle gall mite	<i>Vasates aceriscrumena</i>
1	Mechanical damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
7	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
2	Powdery mildew	<i>Phyllactinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Scale insects	<i>Order Homoptera</i>

1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Southwest injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
8	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Wood decay fungus	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>

71 Total for Maple

Mimosa

1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
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1 Total for Mimosa

Mountain Laurel

1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
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1 Total for Mountain Laurel

Oak

9	Actinopelte leaf spot	<i>Tubakia dryina</i>
4	Anthracnose	<i>Apiognomonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Aphids	<i>Family Aphididae</i>
14	Bacterial leaf scorch	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>
1	Canker	<i>Hypoxyton sp./spp.</i>
3	Cicada egg-laying injury	<i>Unidentified Cicada</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
4	High soil moisture	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Iron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Lace bugs	<i>Family Tingidae</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Lecanium scales	<i>Lecanium sp./spp.</i>
3	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
1	Mite damage	<i>Unidentified mite</i>
1	Mycorrhizal fungus	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
3	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Oak powdery mildew	<i>Erysiphe (Oidium) alphitoides</i>
7	Oak twig canker and dieback	<i>Botryosphaeria quercuum</i>
1	Obscure scale	<i>Melanaspis obscura</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
2	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>

1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Wood decay fungus	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
73	Total for Oak	

Pear		
1	Cicada egg-laying injury	<i>Unidentified Cicada</i>
1	Fire blight	<i>Erwinia amylovora</i>
2	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pear decline	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
6	Total for Pear	

Persimmon		
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis sp./spp.</i>
1	Phomopsis leaf spot	<i>Phomopsis sp./spp.</i>
4	Total for Persimmon	

Pine		
1	Brown spot; needle blight	<i>Mycosphaerella dearnessii</i>
1	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Diplodia tip blight; canker	<i>Diplodia sapinea</i>
1	Dothistroma needle blight	<i>Dothistroma pini</i>
1	Elongate hemlock scale	<i>Fiorinia externa</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
4	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
3	Pine bark adelgid	<i>Pineus strobi</i>
5	White pine decline	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
20	Total for Pine	

Plum		
1	Stonefruit bacterial spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. pruni</i>
1	Total for Plum	

Privet		
1	Animal urine damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Oedema; edema	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Total for Privet	

Redbud

2	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria</i> sp./spp.
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.

6 Total for Redbud**Rhododendron**

1	Anthracnose; <i>Colletotrichum</i> leaf spot	<i>Colletotrichum</i> sp./spp.
1	Leaf spot	<i>Pestalotiopsis</i> sp./spp.
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
1	Phytophthora dieback; blight	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Winter injury	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

7 Total for Rhododendron**Rose**

1	Black spot	<i>Diplocarpon rosae</i>
2	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis</i> sp./spp.
1	Powdery mildew	<i>Sphaerotheca</i> sp./spp.
3	Rose mosaic	<i>Ilarvirus Prunus Necrotic Ringspot Virus</i>
2	Rose rosette disease suspected	<i>Rose rosette-associated</i>
1	Roseslug	<i>Endelomyia</i> sp./spp.
2	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

17 Total for Rose**Rose-of-sharon**

1	Insufficient light	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Rose-of-sharon	

Sassafras

2	Laurel wilt	<i>Harringtonia lauricola</i>
1	Mechanical damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>

7 Total for Sassafras

Spice Bush

1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
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1 Total for Spice Bush

Spruce

1	Cytospora canker	<i>Cytospora kunzei</i>
3	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Dothistroma needle blight	<i>Dothistroma sp./spp.</i>
1	Lichens	<i>Lichenes</i>
2	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
2	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
18	Rhizosphaera needle cast	<i>Rhizosphaera kalkhoffii</i>
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
12	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Spruce spider mite	<i>Oligonychus ununguis</i>
7	Stigmina needle blight	<i>Stigmina lautii</i>
1	Termites	<i>Order Isoptera</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

56 Total for Spruce

St. Johnswort

1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
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1 Total for St. Johnswort

Sumac

1	Anthracnose	<i>Gloeosporium sp./spp.</i>
1	Fusarium wilt	<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>
4	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Wilt and stem rot	<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>
7	Total for Sumac	

Sweetgum

1	Cicada egg-laying injury	<i>Unidentified cicada</i>
2	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Leaf spot	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
5	Total for Sweetgum	

Sycamore

2	Bacterial leaf scorch	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>
1	Cicada egg-laying injury	<i>Unidentified cicada</i>
3	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
1	Mycosphaerella leaf spot	<i>Mycosphaerella sp./spp.</i>
1	Powdery mildew	<i>Oidium sp./spp.</i>
2	Sycamore anthracnose	<i>Apiognomonia veneta</i>
4	Sycamore lace bug	<i>Corythucha ciliata</i>

15 Total for Sycamore**Taxus**

1	Cottony camellia scale	<i>Pulvinaria floccifera</i>
1	Fletcher scale	<i>Parthenolecanium fletcheri</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Pestalotiopsis needle blight; tip blight	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
3	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
6	Taxus decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

14 Total for Taxus**Tulip Tree**

1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Transplant shock; stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Tuliptree scale	<i>Toumeyella liriodendri</i>
1	Whiteflies	<i>Family Aleyrodidae</i>

5 Total for Tulip Tree**Umbrella Pine**

1	Heat stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Total for Umbrella Pine	

Viburnum

1	Anthracnose; Colletotrichum leaf spot	<i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
2	Decline; dieback	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Leaf spot	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Spot anthracnose	<i>Sphaceloma sp./spp.</i>

6 Total for Viburnum

Walnut

1	Pestalotiopsis canker/ dieback	<i>Pestalotiopsis sp./spp.</i>
1	Phomopsis dieback; tip blight; canker	<i>Phomopsis sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Walnut	

Willow

1	Dieback; canker; twig blight	<i>Botryosphaeria sp./spp.</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Rust	<i>Melampsora sp./spp.</i>
1	Sooty mold	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
4	Total for Willow	

Witchhazel

1	Gall-forming aphid	<i>Hormaphis hamamelidis</i>
1	Total for Witchhazel	

Yellowwood

1	Wood decay fungus	<i>Unidentified fungus</i>
1	Total for Yellowwood	

Zelkova

1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
1	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Zelkova	

PHYTOPHTHORA RAMORUM TRACE FORWARD**Azalea**

36	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
34	Total for Azalea	

Pieris

18	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
18	Total for Pieris	

Rhododendron

19	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
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19 Total for Rhododendron

PINEWOOD NEMATODE EXTRACTION

Juniper

1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
8	PWNE-no pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
9	Total for Juniper	

VEGETABLES

Asparagus

1	Asparagus Fusarium crown rot	<i>Fusarium oxysporum f.sp. asparagi</i>
1	Crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Asparagus	

Bean

3	Bean angular leaf spot	<i>Phaeoisariopsis griseola</i>
2	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Potyvirus group	<i>Potyvirus group</i>
5	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Spider mite	<i>Family Tetranychidae</i>
2	Thrips damage	<i>Unidentified thrips</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>

16 Total for Bean

Beet

1	Southern blight	<i>Athelia (Sclerotium) rolfsii</i>
1	Total for Beet	

Broccoli

1	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Broccoli	

Brussels-sprouts

1	Manganese toxicity	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Total for Brussels-sprouts	

Cabbage

1	Crucifer bacterial black rot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Oedema; edema	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	Total for Cabbage	

Carrot		
1	Root-knot nematodes	<i>Meloidogyne sp./spp.</i>
1	Total for Carrot	

Corn (Sweet)		
1	Anthracnose leaf blight	<i>Colletotrichum graminicola</i>
1	Cultural/environmental problem	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Fertilizer injury	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Leaf spot- abiotic	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
3	Southern corn rust	<i>Puccinia polysora</i>
9	Total for Corn (Sweet)	

Cucumber		
2	Anthracnose	<i>Colletotrichum orbiculare</i>
1	Cucurbit downy mildew	<i>Pseudoperonospora cubensis</i>
2	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Target spot	<i>Corynespora cassiicola</i>
8	Total for Cucumber	

Eggplant		
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Total for Eggplant	

Garlic		
1	Bulb mite	<i>Rhizoglyphus sp./spp.</i>
1	Fusarium root rot	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
1	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
3	Total for Garlic	

Kale		
1	Crucifer bacterial black rot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i>
1	Total for Kale	

Lettuce

1	Aphids	<i>Family Aphididae</i>
1	Drop (Sclerotinia rot)	<i>Sclerotinia sp./spp.</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Nutritional disorder suspected	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Powdery mildew	<i>Golovinomyces cichoracearum</i>
2	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Root-knot nematodes	<i>Meloidogyne sp./spp.</i>

8 Total for Lettuce**Melon**

1	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Cucurbit bacterial wilt	<i>Erwinia tracheiphila</i>
1	Cucurbit downy mildew	<i>Pseudoperonospora cubensis</i>
1	Cucurbit gummy stem blight	<i>Didymella bryoniae</i>
1	Growth cracks	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Microdochium blight	<i>Plectosphaerella cucumerina</i>

6 Total for Melon**Okra**

1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>

2 Total for Okra**Onion**

1	Cutworms	<i>Family Noctuidae</i>
1	Total for Onion	

Pea

1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Pea	

Pepper

2	Broad mite	<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>
2	Foliar distortion	<i>Unidentified agent</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	High temperature damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pepper bacterial spot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris pv. vesicatoria</i>

3	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium</i> sp./spp.
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia</i> sp./spp.
1	Southern blight	<i>Athelia (Sclerotium) rolfsii</i>
1	Sunscald	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Tomato spotted wilt	<i>Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus (TSWV)</i>

14 Total for Pepper

Potato		
1	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Unidentified bacterium</i>
3	Fusarium dry rot	<i>Fusarium solani</i> f.sp. <i>caeruleum</i>
1	Physiological responses (enlarged lenticels)	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium</i> sp./spp.
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia</i> sp./spp.
1	Russetting	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

8 Total for Potato

Pumpkin		
2	Anthracnose	<i>Colletotrichum orbiculare</i>
4	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia</i> sp./spp.
1	Manganese toxicity	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Microdochium blight	<i>Plectosphaerella cucumerina</i>
2	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Phytophthora crown rot; root rot; stem rot	<i>Phytophthora</i> sp./spp.
1	Rhizoctonia root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia</i> sp./spp.
4	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Wet rot; Fruit rot	<i>Choanephora cucurbitarum</i>

17 Total for Pumpkin

Radish		
1	Normal plant growth	<i>Undetermined</i>
1 Total for Radish		

Rhubarb		
1	Sunscald	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1 Total for Rhubarb		

Squash		
2	Cucurbit downy mildew	<i>Pseudoperonospora cubensis</i>
1	Herbicide injury/exposure suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Poor pollination	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>

1	Unidentified virus	<i>Unidentified virus</i>
1	Wet rot; fruit rot	<i>Choanephora cucurbitarum</i>
1	Zucchini yellow mosaic (ZYMV)	<i>Potyvirus Zucchini Yellow Mosaic Virus</i>
8	Total for Squash	

Sweetpotato

1	Fusarium root rot	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
2	Growth cracks	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Intumescence	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Physiological responses (lenticel proliferation)	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Sweetpotato scurf	<i>Monilochaetes infuscans</i>
8	Total for Sweetpotato	

Swiss Chard

1	Bacterial soft rot	<i>Erwinia sp./spp.</i>
1	Fusarium root rot	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
2	Total for Swiss Chard	

Tomato

1	Alternaria fruit rot and spot	<i>Alternaria sp./spp.</i>
1	Bacterial canker	<i>Clavibacter michiganensis</i>
1	Blossom end rot	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Botrytis blight	<i>Botrytis sp./spp.</i>
1	Cercospora leaf mold	<i>Pseudocercospora fuligena</i>
1	Chemical injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
2	Early blight; leaf spot	<i>Alternaria solani</i>
2	Ethylene exposure suspected	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Excessive water	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
2	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Fusarium stem rot	<i>Fusarium sp./spp.</i>
6	Fusarium wilt	<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i>
1	Glyphosate injury suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
16	Growth regulator effect suspected	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Heat stress	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	High pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
4	High soluble salt	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	High temperature damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insect damage	<i>Unidentified insect</i>
2	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>

1	Iron deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
3	Leaf mold	<i>Passalora fulva</i>
2	Leaf scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Low pH damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Low pH; high soluble salt damage	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Magnesium deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	No pathogen found	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Nutritional deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
2	Nutritional disorder suspected	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Phoma rot	<i>Phoma destructiva</i>
2	Physiological leaf roll	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Physiological responses	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Physiological silvering	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
4	Phytotoxicity	<i>Chemical</i>
1	Potassium deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>
1	Powdery mildew	<i>Leveillula taurica</i>
1	Pythium damping-off	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
20	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
4	Rhizoctonia stem and root rot	<i>Rhizoctonia sp./spp.</i>
1	Ripe rot	<i>Colletotrichum sp./spp.</i>
8	Root-knot nematodes	<i>Meloidogyne sp./spp.</i>
3	Scald; scorch	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
8	Septoria leaf spot	<i>Septoria lycopersici</i>
2	Soil compaction	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
8	Southern blight	<i>Athelia (Sclerotium) rolfsii</i>
1	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Target spot	<i>Corynespora cassiicola</i>
1	Thrips	<i>Order Thysanoptera</i>
1	Tobacco mosaic	<i>Tobacco Mosaic Virus (TMV)</i>
1	Tomato bacterial spot	<i>Xanthomonas sp./spp.</i>
7	Tomato spotted wilt	<i>Tomato Spotted Wilt Virus (TSWV)</i>
2	Undetermined injury	<i>Undetermined</i>
2	Unknown abiotic disorder	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
3	White mold (stem rot); timber rot	<i>Sclerotinia sclerotiorum</i>
1	Zinc deficiency	<i>Nutritional disorder</i>

151 Total for Tomato

Turnip

1	Crucifer bacterial black rot	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i>
1	Total for Turnip	

Watermelon

1	Freeze; frost; cold damage	<i>Abiotic disorder</i>
1	Insufficient sample	<i>Undetermined</i>
1	Pythium root and/or crown rot	<i>Pythium sp./spp.</i>
1	Spider mite injury	<i>Unidentified spider mite</i>
1	Unspecified pathology	<i>Plectosphaerella sp./spp.</i>
5	Total for Watermelon	